# Wallenpaupack Area School District 

## COURSE: Mathematics

GRADE LEVEL: Sixth Grade
LENGTH OF COURSE: Middle School: 90 Days/70 Minutes Per Day
South School: 180 Days/40 Minutes Per Day
TEXT: Middle School: Middle Grades Math Tools for Success Course 1
South School: Everyday Mathematics Mathematics in Action
PUBLISHER: Middle School: Prentice Hall
South School: Everyday Learning Corporation
MacMillan/McGraw-Hill
COPYRIGHT: Middle School: 2001
South School: 2002, 1991

## COURSE DESCRIPTION:

The sixth, seventh and eighth grade math curriculum covers a number of skills and concepts through a rich yet balanced curriculum. The structure of the lessons promotes understanding, retention and preparation for standardized tests.

## AREAS OF STUDY:

Number sense
Computation and Estimation
Measurement
Estimation
Problem Solving Statistics and Data Analysis
Algebra and Functions
Geometry

## CURRICULUM WRITING TEAM:

Michelle Buckman
Kathy Nied
Jerry Capone
Ron Ezzo

## DATE OF REVISION:

March 2002

# Wallenpaupack Area School District 

Course: Mathematics
Grade Level: Grade 6
PA Standard: 2.1.8

| Topics: | Skills: |
| :---: | :---: |
| Numbers and number systems | Represent and use numbers in equivalent forms (e.g., integers, fractions, decimals percents, exponents, scientific notation, square roots) <br> Simplify numerical expressions involving exponents, scientific notation and using order of operations <br> Distinguish between and order rational and irrational numbers <br> Use the inverse relationships between addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, exponentiation and root extraction to determine unknown quantities in equations |
| Activities: | Performance Assessments: |
| Prime factorization | Teacher observation |
| Calculators | Oral questions |
| Factor tree | Board Work |
| Please excuse my dear Aunty Sally | Classroom participation |
| Number line with word problems | Paper/pencil activities |
| Math message (Chicago Math) | Teacher made tests |
| ADD (Arithmetic Developed Daily) | Textbook tests |
|  | Homework |

# Wallenpaupack Area School District 

Course: Mathematics
Grade Level: Grade 6
PA Standard: 2.2.8

| Topics: | Skills: |
| :---: | :---: |
| Computation and estimation | Complete calculations by applying the order of operations <br> Add, subtract, multiply and divide different kinds and forms of rational numbers including integers, decimal fractions, percents and proper and improper fractions Determine the appropriateness of overestimating or understanding in computation <br> Identify the difference between exact value and approximation and determine which is appropriate for a given situation |
| Activities: | Performance Assessments: |
| Seasonal estimation of treats in a jar Math message <br> ADD (Arithmetic Developed Daily) Calculators | Teacher observation Oral questions Board work Classroom participation Paper/pencil activities Teacher made tests Textbook tests Homework |

## Wallenpaupack Area School District

Course: Mathematics
Grade Level: Grade 6
PA Standard: 2.3.8

| Topics: | Skills: |
| :---: | :---: |
| Measurement and estimation | Develop formulas for determining measurements (e.g., area, volume, distance) <br> Measure angles in degrees and determine relations of angles <br> Estimate, use and describe measures of distance, rate, perimeter, area, volume, weight, mass and angles <br> Describe how a change in linear dimension of an object affects its perimeter, area and volume |
| Activities: | Performance Assessments: |
| Angle tangle <br> Protractor (half circle and full circle) <br> Math message <br> ADD (Arithmetic Developed Daily) | Teacher observation Oral questions Board work Classroom participation Paper/pencil activities Teacher made tests Textbook tests Homework |

## Wallenpaupack Area School District

Course: Mathematics
Grade Level: Grade 6
PA Standard: 2.4.8.

| Topics: | Skills: |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mathematical reasoning | Make conjectures based on logical reasoning and test conjectures by using counter-examples <br> Combine numeric relationships to arrive at a conclusion <br> Use if...than statements to construct simple, valid arguments <br> Construct, use and explain algorithmic procedures for computing and estimating with whole numbers, fractions, decimals and integers Distinguish between inductive and deductive reasoning |
| Activities: | Performance Assessments: |
| Math message <br> ADD (Arithmetic Developed Daily) <br> Board work through large group instruction | Teacher observation Oral questions Board work Classroom participation Paper/pencil activities Teacher made tests Textbook tests Homework |

# Wallenpaupack Area School District 

Course: Mathematics
Grade Level: Grade 6
PA Standard: 2.5.8

| Topics: | Skills: |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mathematical problem solving | Invent, select, use and justify the <br> appropriate methods, materials and <br> strategies to solve problems <br> Verify and interpret results using precise <br> mathematical language, notation and <br> representations, including numerical tables <br> and equations, simple algebraic equations <br> and formulas, charts, graphs and diagrams <br> Justify strategies and defend approaches <br> used and conclusions reached |
|  | Determine pertinent information in problem <br> situations and whether any further <br> information is needed for solution |
| Activities: | Performance Assessments: <br> Math message <br> ADD (Arithmetic Developed Daily) <br> Problem solving strategies |
|  | Teacher Observation <br> Oral questions |
|  | Board work |
|  | Classroom participation |
| Paper/pencil activities |  |

## Wallenpaupack Area School District

Course: Mathematics
Grade Level: Grade 6
PA Standard: 2.6.8

| Topics: | Skills: |
| :---: | :---: |
| Statistics and data analysis | Compare and contrast different plots of data using values of mean, median, mode, quartiles and range Design and carry out a random sampling procedure |
| Activities: | Performance Assessments: |
| Landmark shark <br> Calculators <br> Survey <br> Math message <br> ADD (Arithmetic Developed Daily) | Teacher observation Oral questions Board work Classroom participation Paper/pencil activities Teacher made tests Textbook tests Homework |

## Wallenpaupack Area School District

Course: Mathematics
Grade Level: Grade 6
PA Standard: 2.7.8

| Topics: | Skills: |
| :---: | :---: |
| Probability and predictions | Determine the number of combinations and permutations for an event Present the results of an experiment using visual representations (e.g., tables, charts, graphs) <br> Analyze predictions (e.g., election polls) Compare and contrast results from observations and mathematical models Make valid inferences, predictions and arguments based on probability |
| Activities: | Performance Assessments: |
| Coin toss | Teacher observation |
| Rolling a number cube | Oral questions |
| Spinner activities | Board work |
| Predict numbers and colors activity | Classroom participation |
| ADD (Arithmetic Developed Daily) | Paper/pencil activities |
| Problem solving strategies | Teacher made tests |
|  | Textbook tests |
|  | Homework |

## Wallenpaupack Area School District

Course: Mathematics
Grade Level: Grade 6
PA Standard: 2.8.8

| Topics: | Skills: |
| :---: | :--- |
| Algebra | Apply simple algebraic patterns to basic <br> number theory and to spatial relations |
| Activities: | Performance Assessments: |
| Calculators | Teacher observation |
| Equations | Oral questions |
| Math message | Board work |
| ADD (Arithmetic Developed Daily) | Classroom participation |
| Book work (hard cover and workbook)? | Paper/pencil activities |
|  | Teacher made tests |
|  | Textbook tests |
|  | Homework |

## Wallenpaupack Area School District

Course: Mathematics
Grade Level: Grade 6
PA Standard: 2.9.8

| Topics: | Skills: |
| :---: | :---: |
| Geometry | Classify familiar polygons as regular or irregular up to a decagon <br> Identify, name, draw and list all properties of squares, cubes, pyramids, parallelograms, quadrilaterals, trapezoids, polygons, rectangles, rhombi, circles, spheres, triangles, prisms and cylinders Distinguish between similar and congruent polygons |
| Activities: | Performance Assessments: |
| Polygon capture <br> Compass <br> Math message <br> ADD (Arithmetic Developed Daily) | Teacher observation Oral questions Board work Classroom participation Paper/pencil activities Teacher made tests Textbook tests Homework |

# Wallenpaupack Area School District 

Course: Mathematics
Grade Level: Grade 6
PA Standard: 2.10.8.

| Topics: | Skills: |
| :---: | :--- |
| Trigonometry | Compute measures of sides and angles <br> using proportions, the Pythagorean <br> Theorem and right triangle relationships <br> Solve problems requiring indirect <br> measurement for lengths of sides of <br> triangles |
| Activities: | Performance Assessments: <br> ADD (Arithmetic Developed Daily) <br> Teacher made hand outs |
| Group activity/board presentation | Oral questions <br>  <br> Board work <br> Classroom participation <br> Paper/pencil activities |
|  | Teacher made tests |
|  | Textbook tests <br> Homework |

## Wallenpaupack Area School District

Course: Mathematics
Grade Level: Grade 6
PA Standard: 2.11.8

| Topics: | Skills: |
| :---: | :---: |
| Calculus | Analyze graphs of related quantities for <br> minimum and maximum values and justify <br> the findings <br> Describe the concept of unit rate, ratio and <br> slope in the context of rate of change <br> Continue a pattern of numbers or objects <br> that could be extended infinitely |
| Activities: | Performance Assessments: <br> ADD (Arithmetic Developed Daily) <br> Group activity |
| Calculators questions <br> Board work/group presentation |  |
|  | Board work <br> Classroom participation <br> Paper/pencil activities <br> Teacher made tests |
|  | Textbook tests <br> Homework |

## TERMS USED IN THE ACADEMIC STANDARDS FOR MATHEMATICS THROUGH GRADE 8

1. Angle Measurement in Degrees
2. Bisector
3. Box-and-Whisker Plot
4. Combination
5. Complementary Angle
6. Conjecture
7. Coordinate Plane
8. Counter Example
9. Deductive Reasoning
10. Dimensions
11. Equation
12. Evaluate the Expression
13. Exponent
14. Exponential Relationship
15. Functional Relationship
16. Inductive Reasoning
17. Inequality
18. Irrational Number
19. Linear Function
20. Linear Relationship
21. Logical Reasoning
22. Number Line
23. Order of Operations
24. Percent
25. Permutation
26. Proportion
27. Pythagorean Theorem
28. Quadratic Relationship
29. Quartile
30. Random Sampling
31. Ratio
32. Rational Number
33. Regular Polygon
34. Reliability
35. Scale Model
36. Scientific Notation
37. Sequence
38. Slope
39. Square Root
40. Stem-and-Leaf Plot
41. Supplementary Angle
42. Transformation
43. Transversal
44. Unit Rate
45. Verbal, Symbolic Rules
46. Vertical Angle

## Wallenpaupack Area School District

## INTERNET RESOURCES

www.aaamath.com
www.coolmath4kids.com
www.funbrain.com
www.moneyopolis.com (teacher can set up for class access)
www.schoolcentral.com/willowouby
www.stfx.ca/specialmathproblems
www.learningwave.com/abmath

