**COURSE:** Vehicle Maintenance/Minor Repair

**GRADE LEVEL:** 10-12

**LENGTH OF COURSE:** 90 days/1 semester

**TEXT**: Small Engine Technology; Motor Automotive Technology

**PUBLISHER**: Delmar Publishers; Delmar Publishers

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#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

This course provides instruction in maintenance and minor repair of automobiles both old and new. Emphasis will be placed on the following jobs: automobile safety, tools, vehicle maintenance procedures, tire and wheel service, tune-ups, minor testing of vehicle systems and minor repairs.

#### **CURRICULUM WRITING TEAM:**

Kevin McCue

#### **DATE OF REVISION:**

2007

**Grade Level:** Grade 10-**Course:** Vehicle Maintenance/Minor

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Repair **Unit:** Orientation **PA Standards:** 13.1

Topics:	Skills:
Introduce and Familiarize the students with the course, its objectives, machines and tools	Active listening strategies Drawing inferences Following directions
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Class Lecture Shop Tour	Teacher Observation Oral/Written Response to questions Self-evaluation

**Course:** Vehicle Maintenance/Minor **Grade Level:** Grade 10-

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Repair **Unit:** Shop Safety **PA Standards:** 13.1

13.2 13.3

Topics:	Skills:
Rules and Regulations	Demonstrate knowledge of safety practices in the use of hand tools, power equipment, and in performing job tasks and procedures
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture Shop demonstration View Smart board presentation	Written Test

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Repair **Unit:** Tools **PA Standards:** 13.1

Topics:	Skills:
Explain and demonstrate safe practices and procedure needed in order to properly use basic hand tools and machines within the shop	Demonstrate knowledge with the use of hand tools, power equipment, and in performing job tasks and procedures
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture Shop demonstration View Smart board presentation	Oral Questioning Written Test

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Repair **Unit:** Welding **PA Standards:** 13.1

Topics:	Skills:
Introduce Basics of Oxyacetylene	Identify basic safety procedure in welding Recognize the set up of oxyacetylene regulators, tips, pressures Use Mild steel welds, butt, lap, tee, outside corner, inside corner welds Explain advantages of soldering and brazing
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture View Smart board presentation Board demonstrations Open discussion Class debate Guided practice Shop demonstration Supervised shop work Group projects and individual projects Cooperative learning groups Homework	Shop Observation Written Test

Course: Vehicle Maintenance/Minor Grade Level: Grade 10-

Repair 12

Unit: Welding PA Standards: 13.1

Topics:	Skills:
Introduce Basics of Arc Welding	Identify basic safety procedure in arc welding Recognize the set up of arc welder Use heavy steel welds, butt, lap, tee, edge, outside corner, inside corner welds Strike an arc Use stringer beads
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture View Smart board presentation Board demonstrations Open discussion Class debate Guided practice Shop demonstration Supervised shop work Group projects and individual projects Cooperative learning groups Homework	Shop Observation Written Test

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Repair **Unit:** Welding **PA Standards:** 13.1

Topics:	Skills:
Introduce Basics of Mig Welding	Identify basic safety procedure in Mig welding Recognize the set up of Mig welder Use heavy steel welds, butt, lap, tee, edge, outside corner, inside corner welds Identify proper wire length Use spot welding Use the proper gun angle Use stringer beads
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture View Smart board presentation Board demonstrations Open discussion Class debate Guided practice Shop demonstration Supervised shop work Group projects and individual projects Cooperative learning groups Homework	Shop Observation Written Test

**Course:** Vehicle Maintenance/Minor **Grade Level:** Grade 10-

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Repair **Unit:** Motors **PA Standards:** 13.1

13.2 13.3

Topics:	Skills:
Introduce and understand the basic principles of how engines work	Identify the major parts of a motor List parts Recognize the basic understanding of function of parts Identify cylinder block differences Identify the difference between in-line, V, slant, and opposed arrangement Identify the differences between 4, 6, 8, cylinders Identify various problems, diagnosis and services tips and procedures
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture View Smart board presentation Board demonstrations Open discussion Class debate Guided practice Shop demonstration Supervised shop work Group projects and individual projects Cooperative learning groups Homework	Quizzes Oral Questioning Written Test

**Grade Level:** Grade 10-**Course:** Vehicle Maintenance/Minor

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Repair **Unit:** Motors **PA Standards:** 13.1

Topics:	Skills:
Cylinder Head and Valves	Describe the purpose of an engine's cylinder head, Valve, and related parts Describe the types of combustion chamber shapes found on modern engines Explain the procedures involved in reconditioning Cylinder heads, valve guides, seats, and faces Explain the steps in cylinder head and valve assembly Identify various problems, diagnosis and services tips and procedures
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture View Smart board presentation Board demonstrations Open discussion Class debate Guided practice Shop demonstration Supervised shop work Group projects and individual projects Cooperative learning groups Homework	Quizzes Oral Questioning Written Test

**Grade Level:** Grade 10-**Course:** Vehicle Maintenance/Minor

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Repair **Unit:** Motors **PA Standards:** 13.1

Topics:	Skills:
Camshafts and Valve Trains	Describe the purpose, operation, and location of Camshaft Identify the parts of the valve train and the purpose of each Inspect the camshaft, valve train, and timing components Describe the four types of camshaft drives Explain the factors involved in camshaft/Crankshaft timing Explain how to adjust valve lash
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture View Smart board presentation Board demonstrations Open discussion Class debate Guided practice Shop demonstration Supervised shop work Group projects and individual projects Cooperative learning groups Homework	Quizzes Oral Questioning Written Test

**Grade Level:** Grade 10-**Course:** Vehicle Maintenance/Minor

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Repair **Unit:** Motors **PA Standards:** 13.1

Topics:	Skills:
Lubricating System     Purposes of Lube     Parts of System     Engine Oil     Characteristics/Classifications     Synthetics     Greases     Problems, Diagnosis and Service	Define the purposes of the lubricating system Identify the contaminants within the engine within the engine that must be removed by the system Analyze the characteristics of lubricating oil Compare the different ways oil can be classified Compare the advantages and disadvantages of synthetic oils Follow the flow of oil through an engine Examine and identify the parts of the system Identify problem, diagnosis and service procedure for the lubricating system
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture View Smart board presentation Board demonstrations Open discussion Class debate Guided practice Shop demonstration Supervised shop work Group projects and individual projects Cooperative learning groups Homework	Shop Observation Oral Questioning Quizzes Written Test

Course: Vehicle Maintenance/Minor Grade Level: Grade 10-

Repair 12

Unit: Suspensions and Controls PA Standards: 13.1

13.2 13.3

Topics:	Skills:
Brake Systems  Principles  Disc/Drum  Components  ABS  Emergency Brake  Problems, Diagnosis and Service	Identify the principles of friction, hydraulic circuits, and basic braking system operation State the name and operation of all braking system components Analyze the purpose and purpose and operation of power brakes State the principles of ABS Identify various problems, diagnosis and services tips and procedures
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture View Smart board presentation Board demonstrations Open discussion Class debate Guided practice Shop demonstration Supervised shop work Group projects and individual projects Cooperative learning groups Homework	Shop Observation Oral Questioning Quizzes Written Test

Course: Vehicle Maintenance/Minor Grade Level: Grade 10-

Repair 12

Unit: Suspensions and Controls PA Standards: 13.1

13.2 13.3

Topics:	Skills:
Steering Systems	Define the parts and operation of standard steering system Examine the operation of the steering gear Define front end geometry including caster, camber, toe, steering axis, turning radius, and four wheel alignment Identify the operation of power steering units and pumps Identify various problems, diagnosis and services tips and procedures
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture View Smart board presentation Board demonstrations Open discussion Class debate Guided practice Shop demonstration Supervised shop work Group projects and individual projects Cooperative learning groups Homework	Shop Observation Oral Questioning Quizzes Written Test

Course: Vehicle Maintenance/Minor Grade Level: Grade 10-

Repair 12

Unit: Suspensions and Controls PA Standards: 13.1.11

13.2.11 13.3.11 13.4.11

Topics:	Skills:
Suspension     Front Suspension     Rear Suspension     Shocks/Struts     Problems, Diagnosis and Service	Define the parts and operation of the front suspension system Define the parts and operation of the rear suspension system Analyze the purpose, parts, and operation of different types of shock absorbers Compare struts suspension with other suspension systems, including parts and operation Define the operation of computer-controlled suspension systems Identify the purpose and operation of level controls and air suspension Identify various problems, diagnosis and services tips and procedures
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture View Smart board presentation Board demonstrations Open discussion Class debate Guided practice Shop demonstration Supervised shop work Group projects and individual projects Cooperative learning groups Homework	Shop Observation Oral Questioning Quizzes Written Test

Course: Vehicle Maintenance/Minor Grade Level: Grade 10-

Repair 12

**Unit:** Power Transmission Systems **PA Standards:** 13.1

13.2 13.3

Topics:	Skills:
Manual Transmission	Identify the purpose and operation of the clutch Define the purpose of the standard, or manual, transmission Analyze the purpose of different gear ratios Describe the operation and gear selection of the manual transmission State the purpose and operation of synchronizers
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture View Smart board presentation Board demonstrations Open discussion Class debate Guided practice Shop demonstration Supervised shop work Group projects and individual projects Cooperative learning groups Homework	Shop Observation Oral Questioning Quizzes Written Test

Course: Vehicle Maintenance/Minor Grade Level: Grade 10-

Repair 12

**Unit:** Power Transmission Systems **PA Standards:** 13.1

13.2 13.3

Topics:	Skills:
Automatic Transmission  Purpose of Transmission  Design of Transmission  Parts  Types of Transmission  Torque converter  Planetary Gears  Clutches, bands, servos  Controls  Hydraulic System  Problems, Diagnosis and Service	Identify the purpose and operation of torque converter and lock up system  Explain purpose and operation of plantery gear  Analyze the different types of clutches and bands used  State the purpose and basic operation of hydraulic systems  Define the purpose and operation of various standard and computerized control devices  Identify various problems, diagnosis and services tips and procedures
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture View Smart board presentation Board demonstrations Open discussion Class debate Guided practice Shop demonstration Supervised shop work Group projects and individual projects Cooperative learning groups Homework	Shop Observation Oral Questioning Quizzes Written Test

Course: Vehicle Maintenance/Minor Grade Level: Grade 10-

Repair 12

Unit: Coolant Systems PA Standards: 13.1

Topics:	Skills:
Purpose of Cooling Systems	Identify the purposes of the cooling system Compare the ways in which heat can be transferred Compare the different types of cooling systems Define the characteristics of coolant and antifreeze Describe the operation of water pumps State the purpose and operation of thermostats and pressure caps State the purpose and operation of radiators Compare the operation and design of fans, shrouds and belts Identify various problems, diagnosis and services tips and procedures
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture View Smart board presentation Board demonstrations Open discussion Class debate Guided practice Shop demonstration Supervised shop work Group projects and individual projects Cooperative learning groups Homework	Shop Observation Oral Questioning Quizzes Written Test

Course: Vehicle Maintenance/Minor Grade Level: Grade 10-

Repair 12

Unit: Fuel Systems PA Standards: 13.1

13.2 13.3

Topics:	Skills:
Fuel Flow	Identify the total fuel flow Analyze the parts and operation of the fuel tank and fuel metering parts Recognize the parts and operation of mechanical and electrical fuel pumps State the purpose and operation of fuel filters Identify various problems, diagnosis and services tips and procedures
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture View Smart board presentation Board demonstrations Open discussion Class debate Guided practice Shop demonstration Supervised shop work Group projects and individual projects Cooperative learning groups Homework	Shop Observation Oral Questioning Quizzes Written Test

Course: Vehicle Maintenance/Minor Grade Level: Grade 10-

Repair 12

Unit: Fuel Systems PA Standards: 13.1

13.2 13.3

Topics:	Skills:
Carburetor Systems     Principles     Types     Problems, Diagnosis and Service	Define the basic principles of carburetion Define the different types of vacuum produced from a carburetor Compare the different type of carburetors Analyze carburetor circuits State the design and purpose of common accessories Identify how carburetors are controlled by electronic controls and computers Define differences between open and closed loops Identify various problems, diagnosis and services tips and procedures
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture View Smart board presentation Board demonstrations Open discussion Class debate Guided practice Shop demonstration Supervised shop work Group projects and individual projects Cooperative learning groups Homework	Shop Observation Oral Questioning Quizzes Written Test

Course: Vehicle Maintenance/Minor Grade Level: Grade 10-

Repair 12

Unit: Fuel Systems PA Standards: 13.1

13.2

13.3 13.4

Topics:	Skills:
<ul> <li>Injection Systems</li> <li>Classification</li> <li>EFI</li> <li>Port Injection</li> <li>Problems, Diagnosis and Service</li> </ul>	Define the purpose of EFI State the different types of fuel injection systems Analyze throttle body fuel injection Analyze the types of sensors used with computers Analyze port injection systems Describe the operation of the injector nozzles used on high high-pressure systems Identify various problems, diagnosis and services tips and procedures
Activities:	Performance Assessments:
Lecture View Smart board presentation Board demonstrations Open discussion Class debate Guided practice Shop demonstration Supervised shop work Group projects and individual projects Cooperative learning groups Homework	Shop Observation Oral Questioning Quizzes Written Test

Course: Vehicle Maintenance/Minor Grade Level: Grade 10-

Repair 12

Unit: Electrical Systems PA Standards: 13.1

Topics:	Skills:
Batteries Ignition Systems Lighting/Fuses Charging Systems Starting Systems Problems, Diagnosing and Service	Identify the purpose of the automotive battery Analyze the internal parts, construction, and operation of the battery, including chemical action Identify the methods used to test and maintain a battery Identify the parts and operation of the conventional ignition system that uses contact points Define operation of the primary and secondary circuit Examine advance mechanisms Identify spark plug design and operation Analyze the electronic spark control systems Define the parts and operation of a distributorless ignition systems Identify the purpose of the charging system State the operation of solid-state electronic and computerized regulation systems Identify purpose of alternators Identify principles of starter motors List the parts of the starter motor and purpose Identify various problems, diagnosis and services tips and procedures
Activities:	Performance Assessments:

Lecture

View Smart board presentation

Board demonstrations

Open discussion

Class debate

Guided practice

Shop demonstration

Supervised shop work

Group projects and individual projects

Cooperative learning groups

Homework

**Shop Observation Oral Questioning Quizzes** Written Test

Vehicle Maintenance/Minor

Course: Repair

**Unit:** Tires/Wheels

Grade Level: Grade 10-

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**PA Standards:** 13.1

13.2

13.3

13.4

#### **Topics: Skills:**

Tire Construction and Characteristics

- Tube/Tubeless
- Radial/Bias
- Cords
- Tread Design
- Sizing
- Spare
- Wheels and Rims
- Problems Diagnosis and Service
- Balancing
- Inflation

Use tire terminology to define how tires are

constructed

Identify different characteristics of tires Compare different types of tires, including

ply, radial, and spare tire

Identify how tires are sized

Analyze the purpose and operation of

wheels and rims

Identify various problems, diagnosis and

services tips and procedures

#### **Activities:**

#### Lecture

View Smart board presentation

Board demonstrations

Open discussion

Class debate

Guided practice

Shop demonstration

Supervised shop work

Group projects and individual projects

Cooperative learning groups

Homework

#### **Performance Assessments:**

**Shop Observation** Oral Questioning

Quizzes

Written Test